



## C. U. SHAH UNIVERSITY – WADHWAN CITY

### FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING B. TECH. SEMESTER: - III

**SUBJECT NAME: Data and File Structure (DFS)**

**SUBJECT CODE: 4TE03DFS1**

**Teaching & Evaluation Scheme: -**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Teaching Scheme (Hours)				Credits	Evaluation Scheme							
		Th	Tu	Pr	Total		Theory				Practical (Marks)			Total
							Sessional Exam		University Exam		Internal		University	
							Marks	Hours	Marks	Hours	Pr/Viva	TW	Pr	
4TE03DFS1	Data and File Structure (DFS)	4	0	2	6	5	30	1.5	70	3.0	30	20	-	150

**Objectives: - Main objective of this course is**

- To develop proficiency in the specification, representation, and implementation of Data Types and Data Structures.
- To be able to carry out the Analysis of various Algorithms for mainly Time and Space Complexity.
- To get a good understanding of applications of Data Structures.
- To develop a base for advanced computer science study.

**Prerequisites: -**

- Any Programming language skill like in C,C++, Basics of Mathematics

**Course outline: -**

Sr. No.	Course Contents	Total Hours
1	<b>Introduction to Data Structures:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Data Structure concepts</li> <li>• Data types – primitive and non-primitive</li> <li>• Basics of algorithm and performance analysis and measurement (Time and space analysis of algorithms-Average, best and worst case analysis)</li> <li>• Concept of iteration and recursion (Types of iteration and recursion)</li> <li>• Types of Data Structures- Linear &amp; Non Linear Data Structures.</li> </ul>	03
2	<b>Sorting and Searching:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sorting: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Shell</li> </ul>	04

	<p>Sort</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Searching: Sequential Search, Binary Search.</li> </ul>	
3	<p><b>Linear Data Structure:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Array: Representation of arrays, Types of array, Dynamic array creation, Applications of arrays</li> <li>Stack: Definitions &amp; Concepts, Operations on Stacks, Applications of Stack, Polish Expression, Reverse Polish Expression and their compilation, Evaluation of Expression.</li> <li>Queue: Definitions &amp; Concepts, Operations on Queue, Types, and Applications of Queue</li> <li>Linked List: Definitions &amp; Concepts, Types of linked list, and Applications of each linked list type, Linked implementation of Stack, and Queue</li> </ul>	15
4	<p><b>Non Linear Data Structures:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tree: Definitions and Concepts, Representation of binary tree, Binary tree traversal (In-order, Post-order, Pre-order), Threaded binary tree, Binary search Trees, Conversion of General Trees to Binary Trees, Applications of Trees.</li> <li>Types of Tree: Binary Search Tree (BST), AVL Tree, B Tree, B+ Tree: Insert, Delete and traversal operation of each tree.</li> <li>Graph: Definition and concept of graph, Different types of graph, Representation of graph in computer memory, BFS and DFS strategy, minimum spanning tree (Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm), concept of Shortest path.</li> </ul>	24
5	<p><b>Hashing:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hashing: The symbol table, Hashing Functions, Collision-Resolution Techniques</li> </ul>	02
6	<p><b>File Structure:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Concepts of fields, records and files, Sequential, Indexed and Relative /Random File Organization, Indexing structure for index files.</li> </ul>	03
7	<p><b>Advanced Topic in Data Structure:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Augmented Data Structure, Data Structure for disjoint sets.</li> <li>Computational Geometry: Introduction, Strength and limitation, polygons, types of polygons, convex hulls, graham's scan algorithm, Jarvis march algorithm.</li> </ul>	04

**Learning Outcomes: - After studying this course students would be able**

- To decide the appropriate data type and data structure for a given problem.
- To select the best algorithm to solve a problem by considering various problem characteristics, such as the data size, the type of operations, etc.
- To apply various operations on Queues, Stacks, Linked Lists, Trees, Graphs, Sorting, Searching, Hash tables and also use these data structures properly.
- To use various searching and sorting operations.
- To analyze algorithms for time and space complexity.

**Books Recommended: -**

- An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications, by **Jean-Paul Tremblay & Paul G. Sorenson**, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- "Data Structures using C & C++", By **Ten Baum**, Prentice-Hall International, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

3. “Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms”, **Horowitz, Sahni**, computer science press, 2001.
4. “Data Structures: A Pseudo-code approach with C”, **Gilberg & Forouzan**, Thomson Learning, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2005.
5. “Algorithm Design and analysis”, **Udit agarwal**, Dhanpat rai & Co.